

İ F J H O H U Y H g W H N L O H & D G Ö O D U < H U O L O H U

Z. Nilüfer Nahya

Dr., Etnoloji (Bağımsız Araştırmacı)

Ö

İPJJH |WHNLOHœWLUPHOHUL YH EHQ]HœWLUPHO
EHQ]HUOLN EHWLPOHPH SRUWUH oL]PH YH KD
YH G œ QVHO |JHOHUGHQ EHVOHQLU İPJHOHU
WRSOXPVDO YH N OW UHOGLU GH %X QHGHQOH
ELOHœHQOHUL NDSVDPÖQGD GDKD GD GHWD\ODC
JLEL H\OHPOHU oHUoHYHVLOGH LQFHQHHELOLU
N|W OHUH LOLœNLQ G œ QFHOHUL ED÷ODPÖQGD
<HQL ' Q\D¶QÖQ \HUOL KDONODUÖQÖQ J|U Q œ
D\QÖ]DPDQGD oDNÖœDQ QRNWDODU]HULQGHQ
LPJJHOHUOH NDUœÖODœWÖNODUÖ \HUOLOHU DUD
ED÷ODPGD EX oDOÖœPD <HQL ' Q\D¶QÖQ >\HQLGH
\$YUXSDOÖODUÖQ KDIÖ]ODUÖQGDNL LPJJHOHU]HU
LPJJHOHU G Q\DVO]HULQGHQ †RNXPDNWDGÖU.

\$QDKWDU .HOLPHOHU

İPJJH |WHNL |WHNLOHœWLUPH \$YUXSDOÖODU

* L U L P J H O H U | W H N L O H æ W L U P H O H U L Y H E H Q] H æ W L U P
 E H Q] H U O L N E H W L P O H P H S R U W U H o L] P H Y H K D \ V
imago J | U V H O Y H G æ Q V H G H V L P O H H W G H H Q K H V U Q M O D
 P D Q] D U D O D U D D Q Õ O D U G D Q V W H U H R W L S O H U H N D
 L P J H \ L K D \ D W Õ Q E L U o R N V D I K D V Õ \ O D L O J L O L N I
]] H O O L N O H U H V D K L S G H ÷ L æ N H Q Y H † J H Q L æ E L U
 † P J H O H U G D P J D O D P D \ D V W L J P D W L] D V \ R Q ² Y D U D
 % X Q H G H Q O H L P J H N R Q X V X Q X N L P O L N E L O H æ H Q O
 G D G H W D \ O D Q G Õ U Õ O Õ U V D | W H N L O H æ W L U P H D \ U Õ o
 D O P D N V Õ U D G Õ æ Õ E L U E L U O H æ L P R O P D \ D F D N W Õ U
 % X E D ÷ O D P G D E X o D O Õ æ P D < H Q L ' Q \ D † Q Õ Q > \
 K D O N O D N D U æ Õ O D æ D Q \$ Y U X S D O Õ O D U Õ Q K D I Õ] O D U
 | W H N L O H æ W L U L O P H V L Q L L P J H O H U X S O \ D U Õ Q N H W
 N | W O H U H L O L æ N L Q G æ Q F H O H U L E D ÷ O D P Õ Q G D V
 < H Q L ' Q \ D † Q Õ Q \ H U O L K D O N O D U Õ Q Õ Q J | U Q æ L
 D \ Q Õ] D P D Q G D o D N Õ æ D Q Q R N W D O D U E X O X Q P D N W
 N D U æ Õ O D æ W Õ N O D U Õ \ H U O L O H U D U D V Õ Q G D L P J H V H C
 \ H U O L O H U L Q I D U N O Õ O D æ W Õ U Õ O P D V Õ Q Õ Q Y H E L U
 N D W N Õ V D ÷ O D P D N W D G Õ U % X o D O Õ æ P D Q Õ Q W H P H C
 D U D V Õ Q G D N L E X E D ÷ O D Q W Õ O D U Õ L I D G H H W P H N Y H
 o H U o H Y H G H H V D V H Q W D U L K V H O E L U E H W L P O H P H \
 I D U N O Õ O Õ N O D U J]] | Q Q H D O Õ Q P D N W D Y H G H ÷ H U O
 N X O O D Q Õ O P D N W D G Õ U
 \$ Q W U R S R O R M L D O D Q Õ Q G D N L o D O Õ æ P D O D U G R ÷ U X C
 I D] O D R O D Q L P J H E L O L P N D S V D P Õ Q G D N L o D O Õ æ P D C
 N D G D U J H Q L æ E L U % X H O S O Õ P H O V D I K G S W L ÷ Õ U O Õ N J H
 V D Q D W | U Q \$ Q G H G H E L \ D W]] H O O L N O H
 W D U L K | U Q . X P U X O D U G H U Y H S V I P N R O R M
 o D O Õ æ P D O D U Õ Q G D N L W H P H O K H G H I L P J H Q L Q W F

¹ | P J H † Q L Q D O O D P Õ Y H L o H U L ÷ L L o L Q E N \$ W D N D \
imago K W W S D U W V F X K N H G X K N / H [L V / D W L Q H U L
 , Q I R U P D W L P R o g i , K W W S Z Z Z Z R U G L Q I R L Q I R Z R U G V L Q
 H U L æ L P W D U L K L 1 L V D Q
² 6 R V \ D O G D P J D O D P D L o L Q E N * R I I P D Q Y H ' R Y L C
³ % X \ D] Õ W H P H O L Q L R O X æ W X U D Q P H W L Q E L U J U X S
 o Õ N D U D N L P J H Q L Q > \ H Q L G H Q @ U H W L O L æ L Q L D Q O
 o H U o H Y H V L G L U 1 D K \ D
⁴ | P J H E L O L P L Q E L U o R N W D Q Õ P Õ Y H D o Õ N O D P D V Õ R O P D V
 L O L æ N L Q E X o D O Õ æ P D G D \$ P P R V V \ Y H 3 L H U U R W † Q X Q
 L P J H E L O L P † E L U W R S O X P X Q N H Q G L Q L J | U P H Y H E D æ
 L Q F H O H U . D N W 8 O D ÷ O Õ
 ' L V L S O L Q O H U D U D V Õ L P J H o D O Õ æ P D O D U Õ L o L Q D \ U Õ F D

G œ QFHVLOGHQ KDUHNHWOH LPJHQLQ WRSOXP
 G œ QFH VLVWHPOHULQH \DQVÔPDVÔQ Ô DUDœWÔU
 2 KDOGH LPJH ELU KDONÔQ YH\ D ELU JUXEXQ
 KDNNÔQGDNL VR\XW YH VRPXW W P ÷ NLU KD\
 EHOHNWHQ DODQ YH VRV\ R N OW UHO \DQVÔP
 WDQÔPODQDELOLU †PJH oDOÔœPDODUÔQ Ô LoHUHC
 JLGHULOPHVL LœOHYLQGH NHQGLQL J|VWHUPHNV
 N|NHQLQL V UHFLQL YH LœOHYLQL WDQÔPODP
 LQVDQODUÔQ EXQXQ IDUNÔQGD ROPDVÔQ Ô VD÷OD
 %HOOHU 'ROD\ÔVÔ\OD LPJH oDOÔœPDO
 G|QHPH \D GD GXUXPD \|QHOHELOPHNWHGLU
 †PJHQLQ YH LPJHOHPHQLQ J QFHOO L÷L NDGDU
 LPJHGHNL WDULKVHO JHoPLœL KHP GH WDULKW
 LPJHOHU WDULKVHO ELU JHoPLœH VDKLS RODE
 P PN QG U %X \|QGHQ WDULK IDUNOÔ LPJHOHU
 6RO \ÔOODUÔQ J|]GH DGODQGÔUPDVÔ VRV\DO D
 ED]HQ oÔNPD]Ô WRSOXPVDO YH VL\DVDO LOLœM
 NDYUDPÔQÔQ NLPL LIDGH HWWL÷L NDGDU NLPO
 NXOODQGÔ÷ÔP Ô †gWHNL· †|WH· NHOLPHVLOGHQ
 J|] |Q QGH WXWXOPDNWD RODQGDQ JHULGH NDO
 %LUoRN DQODPD VDKLS RODQ †|WH· LVH † NR
 X]DN RODQ \HU YH\ D œH\ ELU œH\LQ DUN
 LVH NRQXœDQD J|UH X]DNWD NDODQ·GÔU 76
 PDQGD †|EL]†GHQ ROPD\DQ LQVDQODU· \$ \GÔQ
 VÔDW \D GD]DPLU KDOOHUL\OH GH EX G œ QFH
 JHULOLN DUNDGDOÔN EX NHOLPHQLQ HQ |QHPO
 ELU PHVDIH\L LIDGH HWPHNWHGLU
 %LUoRN \$YUXSD GLOLQLQ N|NHQLQ *links dRd Xadun* XUDQ
 NHOLPHVL NXOODQÔOPDNWDGÔU . H *alien* PHQLDE DQF Ô
 NHOLPHVLQLQ N|NHQL ROPDVÔG ÔU *ceteris* †|W XUL ÷ YH †D
 |WHNL· DQODPÔQD JHOPHNWHGLU 5RPDOÔ ROP
 GH EXJ Q GDKL EX |W *habita* †|NÔP LUDVÔG ÔN V UG U
 NHOLPHVL L *links* NDVLE P HVGNH *AID*· YÔD QNDREP D G ÔU
 RUWDN |]H *dem* ÷ L D *omn*· D YÔQ ÔQ· DQL †D\QÔ NHOLP
 'ROD\ÔVÔ\OD \$YUXSD†|Ô GHULQGHQ HWNLOH\HQ
 NHVNLQ ELU IDUNOÔO Ô÷Ô LIDGH HWPHN *ditans* †D 7
 †QJ *the rest* \DQL †JHUL NDODQ·D GDKD \DNÔQGÔU
 g]HWOH †gWHNL· ELU \D GD GDKD ID]OD NLœ
 YH\ D J QFHO LOLœNLOHU UHIHUDQV DOÔQDUDN
 IDUNOÔODœWÔU ÔOPÔœ YH D\UÔœWÔU ÔOPÔœ RODQ
 \$] |QFH GH J|U OG ÷ JLEL †gWHNL· NDYUDPÔQÔQ
 GDKL WRSOXPVDO IDUNOÔO ÔNODUÔ \DQVÔWDELOP

Ôe(de)ki

g WHNLOH
' æ QP

HOEHWWH P PN QG U DQFDN HWLPRORMLN LUGHC
EHOLUOHQPHVLQGHNL HVDV XQVXU GXUXPXQ H\
|WHNLOHæWLUPHGLU .RQX\X WRSOXPVDO ER\XW

æWOLNULPCHMRLQ YH .LW]LQJHUKonu RODUDN |WHHN-#HOUH æEY
HNDYUDPD]VDN RQX †NHQGL DUDæW ÖUPD YH \D]ÖO
ULVNL· EXOXQDFD÷ÖQ Ö KDW ÖUODWPDNWDG ÖU %XC
RGDNODQ ÖOG Ö÷ÖQGD |WHNLOHæWLUPHQLQ QDVÖO
NXYYHWOHQGLULOGGL÷LQLQ YH]D\ÖADW ÖOG Ö÷ÖQ ÖQ
HQJHOOPH LPNKQÖ HOGH HGLOPHNWHGLU

†%HQ· †EL]· YH †gWHNL· NXWXSODUÖ ED÷ODPÖ
QRNWDGD ELU IDUNOÖODæW ÖUPD H\OHPLQLQ VR
RODUDN IDUNOÖODæW ÖUPD YH D\UÖæW ÖUPD G æ
\DUJÖODUÖ LøHUHQ NLPL]DPDQ DæÖUÖ ELU ROXP
GDPJDODPD æHNOLQGH NDUæÖP Ö]D oÖNDELOHQ R
WHN \DSDPD\DELOHQ ELU G æ QPH YH DOJÖ ELø
%XQD NDUæÖO ÖN LPJH EX |Q\DUJÖQ ÖQ ROXæWXUC
VDGFH G æ QVHO YH SDVLI ELU H\OHP LNHQ GÖ
HGLOPHVL LVH LPJHGLU 8OD÷OÖ

%LU EDæND LIDGH\OH ELU \D GD ELUNDo NLæL\
ELU PHVDIH\L NRUXPDN LøLQ X]DNODæW ÖUPDN
JUXS YH\D WRSOXP NHQGLOHULQGHQ ROPD\DQO
NOLæHOHU YH \DUJÖODU UHWPHNWHGLU %X \DU
LøHUL÷L |QHPOL \HU WXWDU d QN †gWHNL· RO
NHQGLVLQGHQ ND\QDNODQ ÖU <DQL |WHNLOHæWL
YH †%HQ· NHQGL LPJHOHU G Q\DVÖ\OD NDUæÖV
X\JDUO Ö÷ÖQGD W P LQVDQOÖN LNL VHøNLQFL YH
†EDUEDUODU· NDUæÖW OÖ÷Ö æHNOLQGH ROXæWXUX
NDUæÖO ÖNOÖ RODUDN VHøNLQFL\GL &DUWOHGJH

doğal NDEXO HGLOL\RUGX 6FKQDSSHU > @
KDIÖ]DVÖQGD\GÖ

7DULKLO HQ E \ N YH HQ J øO LPSDUDWRUOXN
LøLQ GXUXP <XQDQO ÖODU·ÖQIN-IDEÖHÖ ÖD Q\FH N 5RIPUD
ROPD\DQ· DQODP ÖæPgrinus/Petegrina / DVGLHFFH]J U \DED
NXOODQ ÖOPDNWD\GÖ \]\ÖO VRQUDVÖQGD LVH
LøLQ WHUFLK HGLOGL 1R\ †OHUOH\HQ
NDEXO GDKL †EDUEDU· QLWHOHQGLUPHVLQL RUV
NDSVDP ÖQGD †PSDUDWRUOXN WDUDIÖQGDQ EHQLP
IDUN V UG -RQHV

=DPDQ]DPDQ .X]H\ \$IULND NÖ\ÖODUÖQD YH gQ \$
5RPD N OW U Q Q \D\ÖOG Ö÷Ö YH HWNLOHGL÷L \$YU
'R÷X¶QXQ NHæ¿ LOH KÖ]OD GHYDP HWPLæWLU

NkæLÀHU PDFHUDSHUHVWOHU YH PLV\ROHUOHU
 2UWD YH 8JDN 'R÷X¶\X YH .X]H\ \$IULND¶\Õ GDK
 \]\ÕO \$YUXSD LPSDUDWRUOXNODUÕOÕO
 YH \HUOHæPH\H EDæODGÕ÷Õ \]\ÕO RODUDN WDU
 \$YUXSDOÕODU EX >\HQLGHQ@ NHæIHWLNOHUL
 NÕ\PHWOL WDæODU LOH SDWDWHV W W Q YH NI
 VÕUD NHQGLQHULQGHQ IDUNOÕ J]U Q æOHUH \
 WDQÕæPÕæODUGÕU \$YUXSDOÕODUÕO EX <HQL ' C
 NRQXæXODQ YH WDUWÕæÕODQ ELU NRQX ROPXæW
 EX WDUWÕæPDQÕO EDæND ELU ER\XWX RUWD\D o

& DGÕODU \$YUXSD

\$MUXSDHWUDULKQGH KD\OL X]XQ ELU G|QHPL NDS
 OSÕODXUS D¶QÕO WDULKL NDGDU KDIÕ]DVÕQD GD \H
 <D\JÕO DGÕ\OD †&DGÕ \$YÕ G|QHPL RODUDN EL
 +ULVWL\DQ WHRORJODUÕJ]HQAæDQFÕU YæGHQWGDW
 WDQÕOPDPD oDEDVÕQD JLUPLæOHUGLU 9HED JLE
 YHULOHQ VDYDæODUGDQ ND\QDNODQDQ ROXPVX]
 EX WHRORJODUÕ N|W O ÷ KDWWD EL]]DW øH\V
 †FDGÕODUÕ G æQP¶XHG¶HEYNQ¶MUPLEæWQVDQÕO FD
 HGLOGL÷L &DGÕ \$YÕ G|QHPLQL EDæODWPÕæWÕU
 N|\OHUGHQ YH æHKLUOHUGHQ X]DNWD G æ Q O
 YH ED]HQ DVLO ELU LQVDQ RODELOGLNOHUL J]
 VDOGÕUÕ \DSÕOGÕ÷ÕQGD NDUæÕOÕN YHUHELOHQ \I
 NLæLOHUH E \ OHU \DSDELOH)Q]LQVHæOæPæDæDæNU
 H\OHPOHUL \DSDELOPHNWHGLUOHU XoDELOLUOH
 YH \HUOHU EN +HQQLQJVHQ <HGL \
 YH æH\WDQOD GR÷UXGDQ ED÷ODQWÕODQGÕUÕOPÕæ
 oDSOÕ ELU NRUNX YH |INHQLQ PHUNH]LQGH ROPX
 &DGÕ DYÕQÕO HQ \R÷XQ \DæDQGÕ÷Õ G|QHP \$YU
 \$YXVWUDO\D¶GDNL \HUOLOHUOH NDUæÕODæWÕN

%X NHOLPH 7 UNoH\H †FLQOLEinRÐÐÐÐNÕæÕ YLUOLHO L\URLVU
 "demon" \DQL N|W UXXODU DUDVÕQGD YDUOÕNVDO ELU
 †demon"LoLQ †N|W UXX· NDUæÕOÕ÷ÕOÕ NXOODQPDQÕO G
 DoÕVÕQGDQ GDKD GR÷UX RODFD÷ÕQÕ G æ Q \RUXP
 \]\ÕO VRQX YH \]\ÕO EDæÕ \$YUXSD LoLQ IH
 KHU \HULQGH \DæDQPDNWDGÕU \$V\D¶GD VÕNoD J
 EXODæWÕUPDVÕ\OD NL EX ELU VDYDæWDNWL÷L RO
 NDUæÕODæWÕ YH Q IXVXQX E \ N ELU E|O P Q NDY
 VRQUDVÕQGDNL YHED VDOJÕQÕ YH DoOÕ÷ÕO DUGÕO
 ¶WH PLO\RQD XODæPÕæWÕU)RQWDQD
 ELUoRN \HULQGH JHUoHN ELU WUDYPD \DUDWPÕæWÕ
 J]U OP æ YH æLGGHW ROD\ODUÕ DUWPÕæWÕU <DæDQ
 %X VXoODPDODU LoLQ |UQHN ELU oDOÕæPD RODUDN

G|QHPOH NHVLæPHNWHVGLU 6 UHo LoLQGH FDG
 FDGÕ LPJHOHUL \$YUXSD†QÕQ >\HQLGHQ@ NHæIH
]]HOOLNOHUL\O H U QUHWL æ PFHNGVÕH G U D LOLæNLQ LOD
 \DUGÕPÕ\OD NXUW NHGL IDUH JLEL KD\YDQODU
 JHOLU \$NÕQ gWH \DQGDQ KD\YDQODU
 WDUDIÕQGDQ EHOLUOL ELU PHVDIHQLQ NRUXQGX÷
 NL 3URWHVWDQ YH .DWROLN UHIRUPODUÕ |QFHVL
 JHUoHNOHæWLULOHQ FDQODQGOÛPDODUGD KD\YD
 ROXS HIHQGLOHULQL QDOOÕ\RU |N] NDVDS RC
 WDYæDQODU DYFÕODUÕ NÕ]DUWÕS \L\RUGX EN %
 \$YUXSDOÕODU XODæWÕNODUÕ \HQL NÕWDODUÕQ \\
 JHOPLæOHUGLU)DUNOÕ W UOHULQH UDVWODQVD
 VÕUDVÕQGD JL]OL ELU GLO oR÷X]DPDQ KD\YDQ
 GLOOHULQL DQODU YH VD÷DOWPD YH\D NXUEDQ
 KD\YDQ U XKODUÕQGD(ØLVURU-GÕP YH U.XWOOXU
 FDGÕODUD]]J]]U OHQ HQ |QHPOL]]HOOLNOHU
 †WDO\D YH oHYUHVVLQGH HWNLOL R *Benakanti* \DHGD F
 WUDQV \D GD X\NX KDOLQGH\NHQ JH]HELOL\RUO
 \DNDOD\DELOPHOHUL FH]DODQGOÛDELOPHOHUL \\
 G Q\D\D JHOGLNOHULQH LQDQOÕODQ EX NLæLOHU
 GH U \DODUGD JH]HELOPHOHUL FDGÕODUÕ D\ÕUW
 QHGHQL\OH .LOLVH WDUDIÕQGDQ \EQH ELU W U F
 %X LPJHVHO |UW æW UPH YH NHVLæPHOHU RUI
 ']O NOHU NDGDU RUPDQOÕN DUD]LOHUGH GH \Dæ
 SHULOHULQ \DæDGÕ÷Õ FDGÕODUÕQ EXOXæWX÷X W
 DNOÕQGDNL †WHNLQ ROPD\DQ E|OJ'H \$YUÕFODV D H \W
 oR÷XQOXNOD VL\DK \D GD NR\X UHQNOL]DPDQ]
 HGHQ YH GH HGHEL DQDORMLOHULQGH RQX]O P
 E W QOHæWLUHQ 5XVVHOO \$YUXSD LP
 YH E \ LOH LOJLOHQHQ%KQVKDODD EHOVDN EBU æSÕUXS

&DGÕ \$YÕ G|QHPLQLQ NURQRORMLVL YH E|OJHVHO GH

10 %XQD EHQ]HU ELU NRQXGD g]EXGXQ IDUNOÕ
 \$YUXSDOÕODUÕQ †VDKLS ROGX÷X NDGLP N OW UHO GD
 11 g]HO RODUDN .X]H\ YH * QH\ \$PHULND øDPDQL]PL Lo
 /HY\
 12 .X]H\ †WDO\D NDGDU oHæ *Benakanti* 6NRODX K D O N OGDULÕQ GH D Q
 DUDæWÕUPD\Õ (QJL]LV\RO EHOJHOHULQH GD\DQDU
 VXQPDNWDGÕU EN *LQ]EXUJ > @
 13 \$YUXSDOÕODUGD RUPDQD GDLU LQDQoODU LoLQ ELU |
 14 %X EDæOÕNODUD LOLæNLQ ELOJL DOÕQDELOHFHN |UQI

VDQDW ÕQGD †N|W OHULQ HIHQGLVL øH\WDO. V
 o ÕSODNO ÕN J QDK YH DKODNV Õ]O ÕN RODUDN NDI
 EXQODUD PHQVXS NLæ LOHUOH |]GHæ OHæ WLULO
 FH]DODQG ÕUPDN L o LQ NXOODQ ÕOP Õæ W ÕU /LQN

%X ROXPVX] \DUJ ÕODUD VDKLS \$YUXSDO Õ Nkæ L
 EHQ]Hæ WLUHELOHFHNOHUL DNOL XQVXUODU KDO
 KDOGH \$YUXSDO ÕODU ÕQ WDQ Õæ W Õ÷ Õ \HUOLOHU \
 LOH LOJLOHQHQ NLæ LOHUGLU YH NHQGLOHULQGH
 G|QHPLQ \$YUXSD ¶V Õ L o LQ |QHPOL ELU IHQRPHQG
 HQVHVW \DVD ÷ ÕQ Õ GHOHQ WRSOX VHNV W|UHQOH
 \$YUXSDO ÕODU ÕQ NDUæ ÕODæ W Õ÷ Õ <HQLLOHQ YDH ¶ DDN U
 LOLæ NLOHULQH VDKLSWLUOHU

6RQ DQDORML LVH \HUOLOHULQ \]OHULQH |]H
 V UPHOHUL YH EXQD EHQ]HU JHOHQHNOHUH VDK
 OLWHUDW U QH J|UH \$YUXSD ¶Q ÕQ FDG ÕODU Õ
 DPDF Õ\OD Y FXWODU ÕQD V UPHN L o LQ NUHPOHU
 \]OHULQL ER\D\DQ \HUOLOHULQ \$YUXSDO ÕODU
 \LQH J o O ELU RODV ÕO ÕNW ÕU

\$QFDN HOEHWWH NL <HQL ' Q\D \HUOLOHUL \$Y
 LKWLPDOLQH VDKLS LON †gWHNLOHUL. GH÷LOGLU
 ROGX ÷X JLEL \$YUXSD ¶Q ÕQ ELU o RENX ¶X QXN ¶UQ ¶H ¶
 EDæ ÕQGD X]XQFD ELU V UH <DKXGLOHU JHOPLæ V
 NLPL]DPDQ GD NHQGL EDæ ODU ÕQD KDVWDO ÕN
 |]HOOLNOH EX ED÷ODPGD .XWVDO +DIWD L o LQGH
 > @ &DG ÕODU ÕQ D\LQ J QOHULQH <D
 \HUOHULQH †VLQDJRJ. GHQLOPLæ FDG ÕODU GD
 E ÕUDN ÕOP Õæ ODU G ÕU +ULVWL \DKX ¶R ¶N ÕDU ÕN ÕN
 ER\XQFD \$YUXSD ¶Q ÕQ NRUNXOX U \DV Õ RODQ 7
 3URWHVWDQODU L o LQ 3DSD YH .DWROLNOHU L o L
 N|W O ÷ Q WHPVLOFLVL KDWWD øH\WDO LODQ H

%X WRSOXOXNODUGD FLQVHOOLN DQOD \ Õæ ÕQD GDLU
 > @
 \$PHULNDQ \HUOLOHULQGH DLOH YH DNUDEDO ÕN LOL
 > @
 <LQH HQWHUHVDQ ELU WDULKOHQGLUPH\OH)RQWD
 ELU <DKXGL NDUæ ÕWO Õ÷ ÕQ ÕQ EXOXQPDG Õ÷ ÕQ Õ RQODU
 \DN ÕQO ÕNODU Õ YH EX VHEHSOH GH YHUJL DUW Õæ ODU Õ
 KD] ÕUODP Õæ RODELOHFH ÷LQL DNWDU ÕU %X G æ PDQF
 QDV ÕO YDUG Õ÷ ÕQ Õ GD N ÕVDFD |]HWOHU

& DGÕ DYÕ \$YUXSD†GD †JHOOLNOH \ †J\ÕOOD E
 †JDPDQGD <HQL ' Q\D†QÕQ NRQWURO Q Q \$YUXSD
 VLQGLULOGL÷L YH †IDUNOÕ LQVDQODUÕQ. YDUOÕN
 YH \HUOLOHU DUDVÕQGDNL W P EX EHQ]HUOLNOHU
 \$YUXSD†GDNL NDGDU HWNLOL ROPDPœ \HUOLOH
 \HUOLOHUH \†QHOLN †YDKœL. YH †LONHO. JLEI
 ROGXNoD ROXPVX] LPJHOHUH PDUX] NDOGÕNODUÕ

<HUOLOHULQ LNLQFL KDWWD o QF VÕQÕI YDUOÕN
 NHQGL WRSUDNODUÕQGDQ V U OG NOHULQL WRSU
 &DGÕODU JLEL N|W O ÷ Q EDœ VRUXPOXVX LODQ H
 †WHNLOHœWLULOGLNOHUL YH GÕœODQDUD†QFLBGL
 \$YUXSDOÕODUÕQ KDIÕ]DODUÕQGDNL LPJHOHUOH †UV
 RODUDN GDPJDODQÕUDU †YDKœL. YH †LONHO. R
 LoLQ DUWÕN ELU \DœDP DODQÕ RODUDN NDEXO HG
 ROGX÷X LoLQ \RN HGLOPHN \HULQH †] PVHQPLœW
 †HQJLQOLNOHUH EHVLO oHœLWOLOL÷LQH YH \DYD
 JHUHNHQ N|W OHU G|Q œP œ JHUL\H VDGHFH N|C

\ †J\ÕO VRQXQD JHOLQGL÷LQGH \$YUXSD DUWÕ
 NDWPÕœWÕU \$UWÕN ELUoRN IUHVNWH YH UHVLP
 HGLOPHNWH \DQÕVÕUD GL÷HU NœVHDD'U D \DH†KÕC
 G Q\DVOÕQD \DQVÕPDVÕ UHVLRONPYVÕDÕUDVÕND PPRE

<HUOLOHUOH FDGÕODU DUDVÕQGDNL HQ †QHPOL LQD
 +ULVWL\DQOÕ÷Õ ELOPHVLQH UD÷PHQ NHQGLOHULQL N
 \HUOLOHULQ NXUWXOXœD LKWL\DFÕ ROGX÷XQXQ G œ
 ELOH RQODUÕ NDWOLDPODUGDQ NXUWDUPDPœWÕU \$F
 5ROOLQJ > @

%X ED÷ODPGD *LRYDQQL %DWWLVD 7LHSROR†QXQ :
 IUH *Gen ve Kitaların Alegorisi* †QH GH EDNÕDELOLU \Õ
 UHVLP G Q\D †HULQGH \NVHOHQ J QHœ RODUDN
 oHYUHVLOGHNL WDQUÕDODUÕ PHUNH]LQGH †VWHUHO
 \$V\D \$IULND YH \$PHULND \HUOHœWLUPLœ RODQ E
 7LHSROR†QXQ VDQDW NDUL\HUL D oVÕQGDQ G|QHPLQ
 †.UDOLOH \$YUXSD. +HLQULFK *Fransızca Viki* †NLQWDEÕGÕC
 EXO *Europa Prima Pars Terrae* KDULWDVÕQGD †VSDQ\RO .UDOLOHV
 \$YUXSD†GÕU :LQWOH

²⁰ gUQH÷LQ 9LYDOGL *Metina* \RSCHLU DVHÕœ GHG L oVHSD Q\D†QÕQ C
 VÕUDVÕQGD GLUHQLœL\OH Q VDODQ \$]WHN †PSDUDW
 YH\D ORWH]XPD EN 7VRXUDV DQODWÕOPDNWD

²¹ -DQ YDQ .HVHO†LQ UHVLP oHULQGH EDVNÕQ RODQ HJ
 ELU †UVH *Hika Kusa* HNWLU DGOÕ UHVPL VL\DK LQVDQOD
 KD\YDQÕQÕ †]VWHUPHNWHGLU

²² ORELO\DODUÕQ NXOODQÕPÕ LoLQ EN 5HLWEHUJHQ

GD \DœDPGDNL \HULQL DOPŌœWŌU %|\OHFH †gV
 \DœDPŌQD |WHNLLOLNOHUL DNŌŌ³GD NDODUDN \DY
 6RQXoWD NHœLÀHUL YH RUGX J F \OH \HQL WR
 EHVLOOHUH HJHPHQ RODQ \$YUXSD†QŌQ NHQGLVL
 DOPŌœWŌU \$YUXSDŌŌ ROPD\DQ KDONODUŌQ †GDI
 KDUHNHWOH IDUNOŌŌŌNODUŌ ELU DoŌGDQ ŌUNV
]HULQGHQ GH÷HUOHQGLUPLœOHUGLU %X WHVSL
 LONLQGHQ MHQRVLW YH N|OH WLFDUHWL LNLQF
 .HœLÀHU YH \HQL KDONODUOD WDQŌœPD V UHFL
 oDOŌœPD LPJHQLQ YDUOŌ÷ŌŌŌ GLNNDWH DODUD
]HULQGHQ NŌVDFD NDUœŌŌDœWŌUPD\Ō DPDoODP
 LPJHOHULQ \DUJŌŌDUOD LOLœNLVL NHœLÀHU L
 KDIŌ]DODUGDNL LPJHOHUH YH \HQL LPJH \DUDWŌ
 %|\OHFH <XQDQOŌŌDUŌQ NHQGLOHULQGHQ R
 D\UŌœWŌU ŌŌPDVŌŌŌQ †EDUEDU. NDEXO HGLOHQ
 GDKL \RN ROPDGŌ÷Ō YH 5RPD †PSDUDWRUOX÷XQG
 J|U OPHNWHGLU \$QFDN gWHNL†QH NDUœŌ LPJHO
 \DœDQGŌ÷Ō V|\QHQHLOLU \$YUXSDŌŌŌDUŌQ FDGŌ
 \HQL NŌWDODUŌQ LQVDQODUŌ DQODœŌŌPDN LVW
 %X |UQHNOHUOH gWHNL NHOLPHVLQLQ DQODPŌ E
 oŌNPŌœWŌU <DQŌ VŌUD NDUœŌŌDœPDQŌQ VRQUDV
 LPJHQLQ LoHUL÷LQL GH DoŌNODPŌœWŌU .DUœŌŌD
 \$YUXSDŌŌŌDUŌQ KDIŌ]DODUŌQGDNL ROXPVX] LPJH
 WHPDVODUOD YH LOHWLœLPOH JHUoHNOHœHQ GH
 KHP |WHNLOHœWLUPHQLQ LoHUL÷LQL GH÷LœWLUP
 HWNLOHœLPH \RO DoPŌœWŌU
 †PJHQLQ |WHNLOHœWLUPH D\UŌœWŌUPD IDUN
 JLEL NLPOLN ELQHœHQOHUL oHUoHYHVLOGH G œ
 7HNHOL†QLQ †GŌœOD\ŌŌŌ RO>XQ@PD\DQ ELU |W

. D \ Q D N o D

\$ N ÖQ + D \ G D U *Ortaçağ Avrupası'nda Cadılar ve Cadı Avı* \$ Q N D U D ' R
 \$ P P R V V \ 5 X W K Y H \$ Q Q H + H U V F K E H U 3 D 3 I L H U U 1 R D W K D Q S
 \$ Q G O H W T h y o r o . *Bale ve Opera Sahnelerinde Kanuni Sultan Süleyman İmgesi.* o H Y
 ø H K V X Y D U \$ N W D œ \$ Q N D U D ' R V W . L W D E H Y L
 \$ \ G ÖQ 6 X D Y L *Antropoloji Sözlüğü* H I N L L Q G H G H U 6 \$ \ G ÖQ Y H .
 \$ Q N D U D % L O L P 6 D Q D W < D \ ÖQ O D U Ö
 % H O O H U O D Q I U H G *31 H a b e F o g y : S T W C u r t a l C a u s e P r e t e n d i t i o n a n d L P D J R C*
Literary Representation of National Characters L o L Q G H G H U O % H O O H U Y
 \$ P V W H U G D P Y H 1 < 5 R G R S L
 % X U N H 3 H W *H e l i ç a ğ B a ş ı n d a A v r u p a H a l k C ü l t ü r ü .* d H Y * | N W X ÷ \$ N V D Q \$ C
 . L W D E H Y L
 & D U W O H G J . *The G r e e k s* X O 2 [I R U G 2 [I R U G 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ 3 U H V V
 & O D V W U H V 3 L *H a l l y U S S h a ş ç ı n ı n M u t s u z l u ğ u " S i y a c ı l A n t r o p o l o j i Ç a l ı ş m a l a r ı "*
 İ V W D Q E X O \$ \ U Ö Q W Ö < D \ ÖQ O D U Ö
 ' D Y L H V 1 R U P D Q > @ *Avrupa Tarihi* d H Y L U L (G L W | U
 ' R Y L G L R -) % O D M R U Y H - & U R N H *The Social Psychology* L J P D
of Stigma L o L Q G H G H U 7) + H D W K H U W R Q 5 (. O H F N
 3 U H V V
 ' X H U U + D Q V 3 H *Ç y l i k l e r ve Utanç: Uygarlaşma S a e c i n i n M i t i* o H Y 7 D U K D Q
 \$ Q N D U D ' R V W < D \ ÖQ O D U Ö
 (P L U R ÷ O X . X G U H W Y H O O X *A k r u p o l o j i S ö z l ü ğ ü* L O L Q G H G H U D P D Q L
 . (P L U R ÷ O X \$ Q N D U D % L O L P 6 D Q D W < D \ ÖQ O
 (Q J O L V K : R U G *İ m a ğ 1 R U P D J K L R V S* Z Z Z R U G L Q I R L Q I R Z R
 X Q L W H U L œ L P W D U L K L 1 L V D Q
) R Q W D Q D - R V *Ç ü ş ü t ü l m i ş G e ç m i ş e A y n a : A v r u p a ' n ı n Y e n i d e n Y o r u m l a n m a s ı .* o H Y 1
 (O K V H \ Q L İ V W D Q E X O / L W H U D W U < D \ ÖQ O D U Ö
 * L E V R Q O D U L R Q . *Early Modern Witches : Witchcraft Cases in Contemporary Writing*
 5 R X W O H G J H
 * L Q] E X U J & D U *The Night Battles: Witchcraft and Agrarian Cults in the Sixteenth and*
Seventeenth Centuries. o H Y - R K Q Y H \$ Q Q H 7 H G H V F K L % D O W L P R
 3 U H V V
 * L Q] E X U J & D U *O r s t a s i e s : D e c i p h e r i n g t h e W i t c h e s ' o f S a b b a t h* d H Y 5 D \ P R O
 5 R V H Q W K D O & K L F D J R 7 K H 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ R I & K L F D J R
 * R I I P D Q (U *S i g n a : N o t e s o n t h e M a n a g e m e n t o f S p o i l e d I d e n t i t y* (Q J O H Z R R G & O L I
 3 U H Q W L F H + D O O
 * O W H N L Q \$ O L 7 U N L \ H ı Ğ H N D U œ ÖQ *D a n e W Ö U P D O Ö*
İ m g e b i l i m S e m p o z y u m u L o L Q G H G H U 6 H U K D W 8 O D ÷ O Ö O X
 + H Q Q L Q J V H Q * X V W *D o m l o r e - A n E n c y c l o p e d i a o f B e l i e f s , C u s t o m s , T a l e s , M u s i c*
and Art L o L Q G H * U H H Q G H U \$ 7 K R P D V & L O W , ,
 + X O W N U D Q W] Ö N H + H D O W K U H O L J *H e l i ç a ğ a n d Q G P H*
Restoring- Health and Medicine in the World's Religious Traditions L o L Q G H G H U / D Z
 6 X O O L Y D Q 1 H Z < R U N O D F O L O O D Q 3 X E O L V K L
 - R Q H V : 5 7 K H L P D J H R I *W i k i t a t i v e S t u d i e s i n S o l i d y* Q L Q P
 and History

.XPUXODU g]OHP GHU *Dünyada Türk İmgesi.* İVWDQEXO .L
.XWOX OHKPHW 1HFDWL)UDQFLVFR GH OLUDQ
Dünyada Türk İmgesi LoLQGH GHU g]OHP .XPUXODU . İ
/DWLQFH IQ *Image]* KW V Ş]O NUWV FXKN HGX KN /H[LV /D
/HYDFN %ULDQ*The Witch-Hunt in Early Mod@n Europe.* 7KLUG (GLWLRQ
3HDUVRQ /ROJPDQ
/HY\ -HUUROG (+RS *North American Indian Anthro@logy.* H DSSUD
Essays on Society and Culture LoLQGH GHU 5D\PRQG - 'HODOOLH
/ROGRQ 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 2NODKRPD 3UHVV
/LQN /XWKH *Seytan: Yüzü Olmayan Mask@.* dHY ((UJ Q İVWDQEXO
ODOLQRZVNL %URQ *Nk@ Oph@nlarda Cinsellik ve Bask@.* İVWDQEXO .Dİ
<D\ÖQHYL
OF*UDQH %H *Beyond Anthropology: Society and the Other.* 1HZ <RUN &ROX
8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV
OLOOHU -D\ > @ .LQVKLS *Companion to American* GUHGV
Indian History LoLQGH GHU 3KLOLS - 'HORULD YH 1HDO 6
OLWFKHOO 7K *Rod@y: Image, Text, Ideology* &KLFDJR YH /ROGRQ
RI &KLFDJR 3UHVV
1DK\D = 1LO IHU \$YUXSD %LUOL÷L %D÷ODPÖQ
hQLYHUVLWHVL YH 2UWDGR÷X 7HNQLN hQLYHUVLWH
\$QNDUD hQLYHUVLWHVL \$QNDUD 7 UNoH
1R\ 'DYL *Coriengers at Rome: Citizens and Strangers* /ROGRQ *HUDOG
3XEOLVKLQJ
g]EXGXQ 6LEHO *Folklore in the Middle Ages* 7DULKoHVL
3RUWHRXV \$OH[DQGHU > @ *The Forest in Folklore and Mythol*
5LWHEHUJHQ 3HWHU *Europe: A Cultural History.* 1< 5RXWOH
5ROOLQJV :LOODUG +XJKHV *A Companion to American* QLV DQ
History LoLQGH GHU 3KLOLS - 'HORULD YH 1HDO 6DOI
5XVVHOO -HIUH\ *Leiy@n Mad@da Seytan.* oHY \$@)HWKL İVWD
<D\ÖQHYL
BBBBB *Mephistopheles: Modern Dünyada Seytan.* oHY 1XUL 3O PHU İV
<D\ÖQHYL
6FKQDSSHU 'RPLQ *Sosyoloj@ Düşüncesinin Özünde Öteki ile İlişki* oHY \$\œH
6|QPH]D\ İVWDQEXO İVWDQEXO %LOJL hQLYHUVLWH
6WHHOH &ODXGH O 6WHYHQ &RQV **HQGHQJYHLWRKVB**
SV\FKRORJ\ RI VWHUHR *W@nces D@ Ex@r@me R@Fs@du@ Psy@h@dy* Q WLW\

7HNHOL *İnk@ Ouzılan ve Öğrenilen Bir Tarihe Doğru.* İVWDQEXO 7DULK
<D\ÖQODUÖ
>76 @ *Türkçe Sözlük* \$QNDUD 7 UN 'LO .XUXPX <D\ÖQOI
7VRXUDV 3HWHU *Montezuma: Warlord of the Aztecs.* 9LUJLQLD 3
8OD÷OÖ 6 *İnk@: Öteki'nin Bilimine Giriş.* \$QNDUD 6LQHPLV <D\ÖQ
BBBBB GHU *Uluslararası İmgebilim Sempozyumu* OX÷OD OX÷OD h
:LONLQVRQ 6XH YH & .LW]LQJHU/ROGRQ 6DJ *Represent@ng Oh*
:LQWOH OLFKDHO (XURSH\V LPDJH 9LVXDO UH
WKH 7ZHQWLHWK &HQWXU\ *Culture and Identity in Europe.* GHU OL

\$ E V W U D F W

, P D J H V D Q G 2 W K H U L Q J : L W F K H V 1 D W L Y H
 , P D J H L V D Z R U O G W K D W L Q F O X G H V E R W K R W K H U C
 Y L V L R Q V D Q G W K H L G H D V E \ P H D Q V R I F R S \ O L N
 \$ W W K H V D P H W L P H L P D J H V D U H V R V R F L D O D Q G
 , P D J H V F D Q E H F R Q V L G H U H G L Q W K H F R Q W H [W
 V H O I L G H Q W L \ F D W L R Q D Q G R I R W K H U L Q J V H J U H
 F R P S D U H W K H (X U R S H D Q L G H D V D E R X W Z L W F K F U D
 W K H 1 H Z : R U O G \ V Q D W L Y H S H R S O H L Q W K H F R Q W
 L P D J L O D W L Y H D Q D O R J \ E H W Z H H Q W K H P H Q W D O L
 S H R S O H R I W K H 1 H Z : R U O G 7 K X V W K L V V W X G \ \dagger
 W K H P H Q W D O L P D J H V R I (X U R S H D Q V Z K R P H W Z L
 G L V F R Y H U \ R I W K H 1 H Z : R U O G

. H \ : R U G V

, P D J H W K H R W K H U R W K H U Q H V V (X U R S H D Q V

\$ E R X W W K H \$ X W K R U

Z. Nilüfer Nahya L V D Q L Q G H S H O G H Q W U H V H D U F K H U R I H V
 U H F H L Y H G K H U G R F W R U D W H L Q I U R P W K H (W
 L Q \$ Q N D U D 8 Q L Y H U V L W \ L P + D H U H V D W H Q G V R R W K I H Q W E W H V
 Z L W K L Q W K H F R Q W H [W R I L G H Q W L W \ U H O L J L R X V

< D] D U + D N N Ö Q G D

Z. Nilüfer Nahya H W Q R O R M L Y H V R V \ D O D Q W U R S R O R M
 D U D œ W Ö Ü P D F Ö G Ö Ü \$ Q N D U D h Q L Y H U V L W H V L + D O I
 \ Ö Ö Ö Q G D W D P D P O D P Ö œ W Ö Ü \$ U D œ W Ö Ü P D D O D Q
 Y H | W H N L O H œ W L U P H \ D Q Ö V Ö Ü D G L Q G H ÷ L œ W L U P